



INTRODUCTION TO R

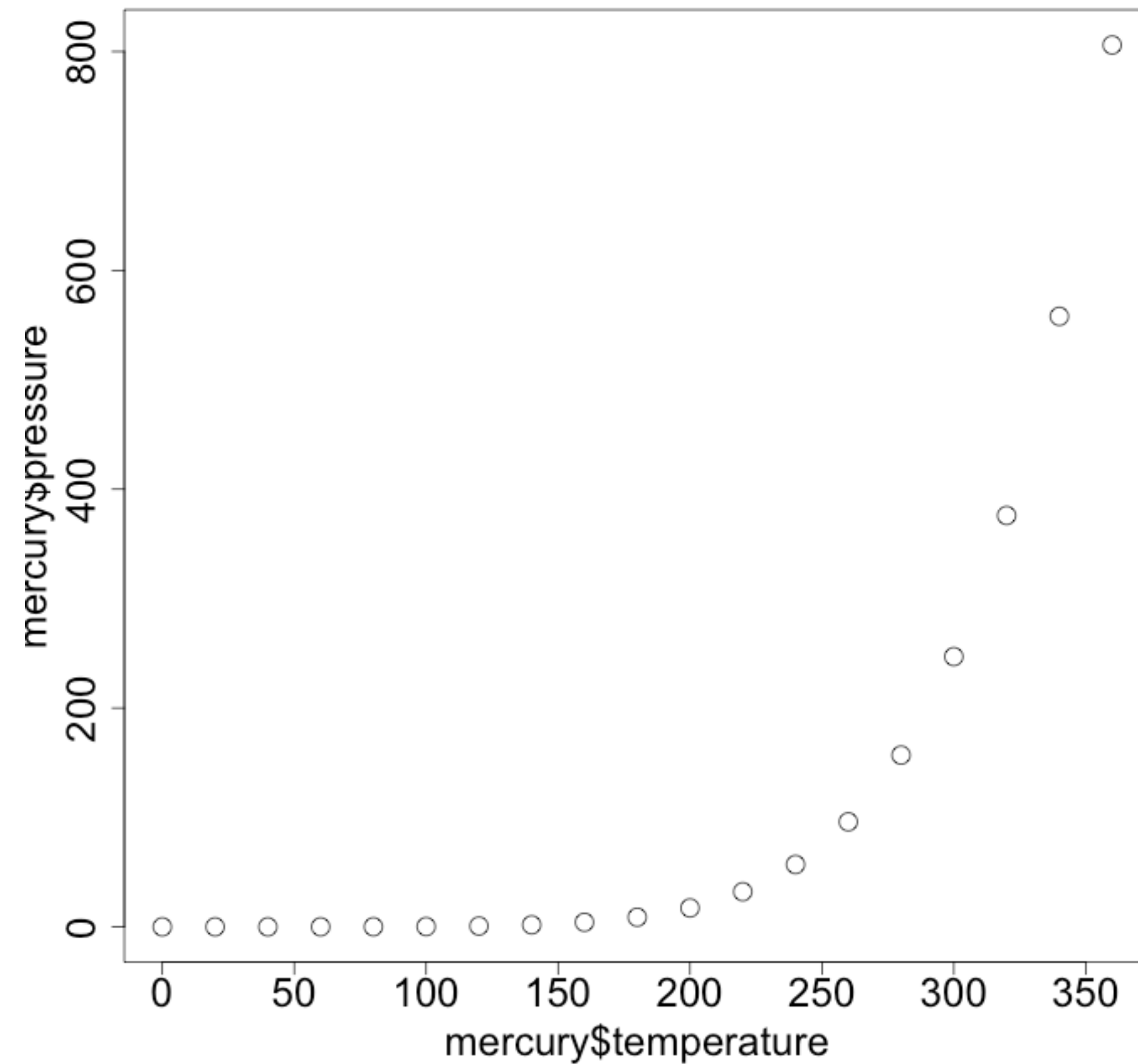
Customizing Plots

mercury

```
> mercury
  temperature pressure
1           0  0.0002
2          20  0.0012
3          40  0.0060
4          60  0.0300
5          80  0.0900
6         100  0.2700
7         120  0.7500
8         140  1.8500
9         160  4.2000
10        180  8.8000
11        200 17.3000
...
19        360 806.0000
```

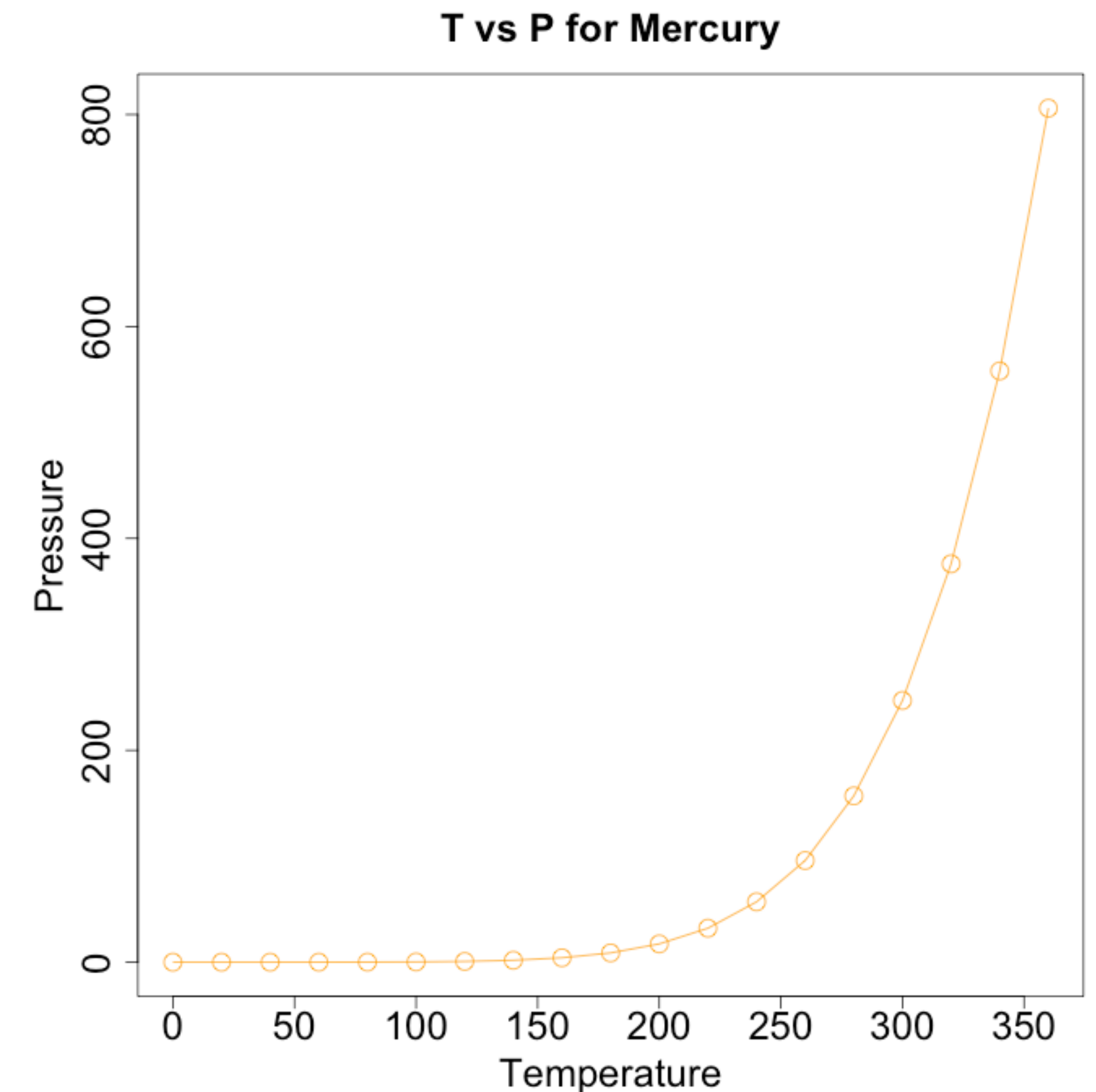
Basic plot

```
> plot(mercury$temperature, mercury$pressure)
```



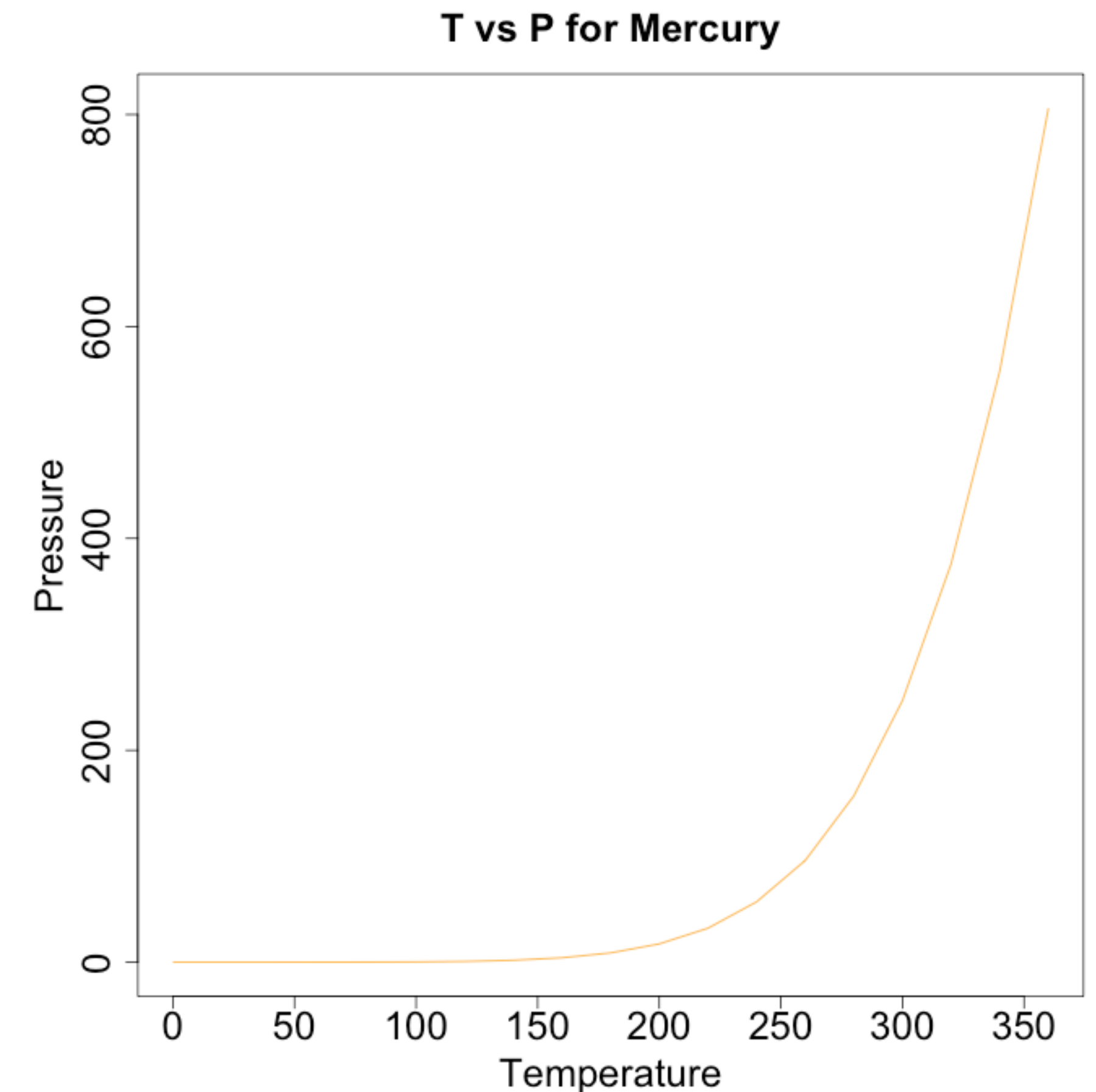
Fancy plot

```
> plot(mercury$temperature, mercury$pressure,  
      xlab = "Temperature",    horizontal axis label  
      ylab = "Pressure",       vertical axis label  
      main = "T vs P for Mercury", plot title  
      type = "o",              plot type  
      col = "orange")
```



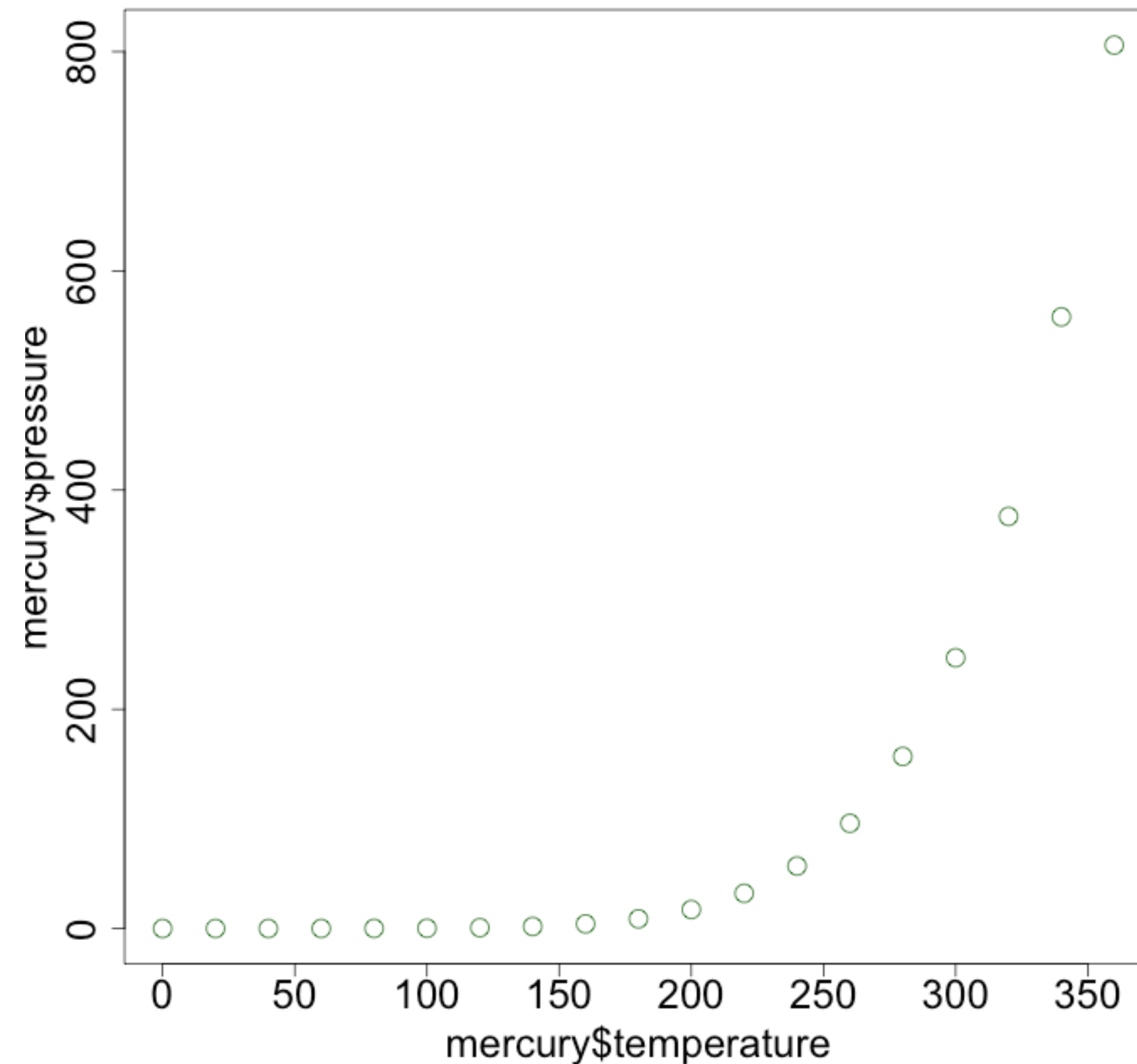
Fancy plot

```
> plot(mercury$temperature, mercury$pressure,  
      xlab = "Temperature",    horizontal axis label  
      ylab = "Pressure",       vertical axis label  
      main = "T vs P for Mercury", plot title  
      type = "l",              plot type  
      col = "orange")         plot color
```



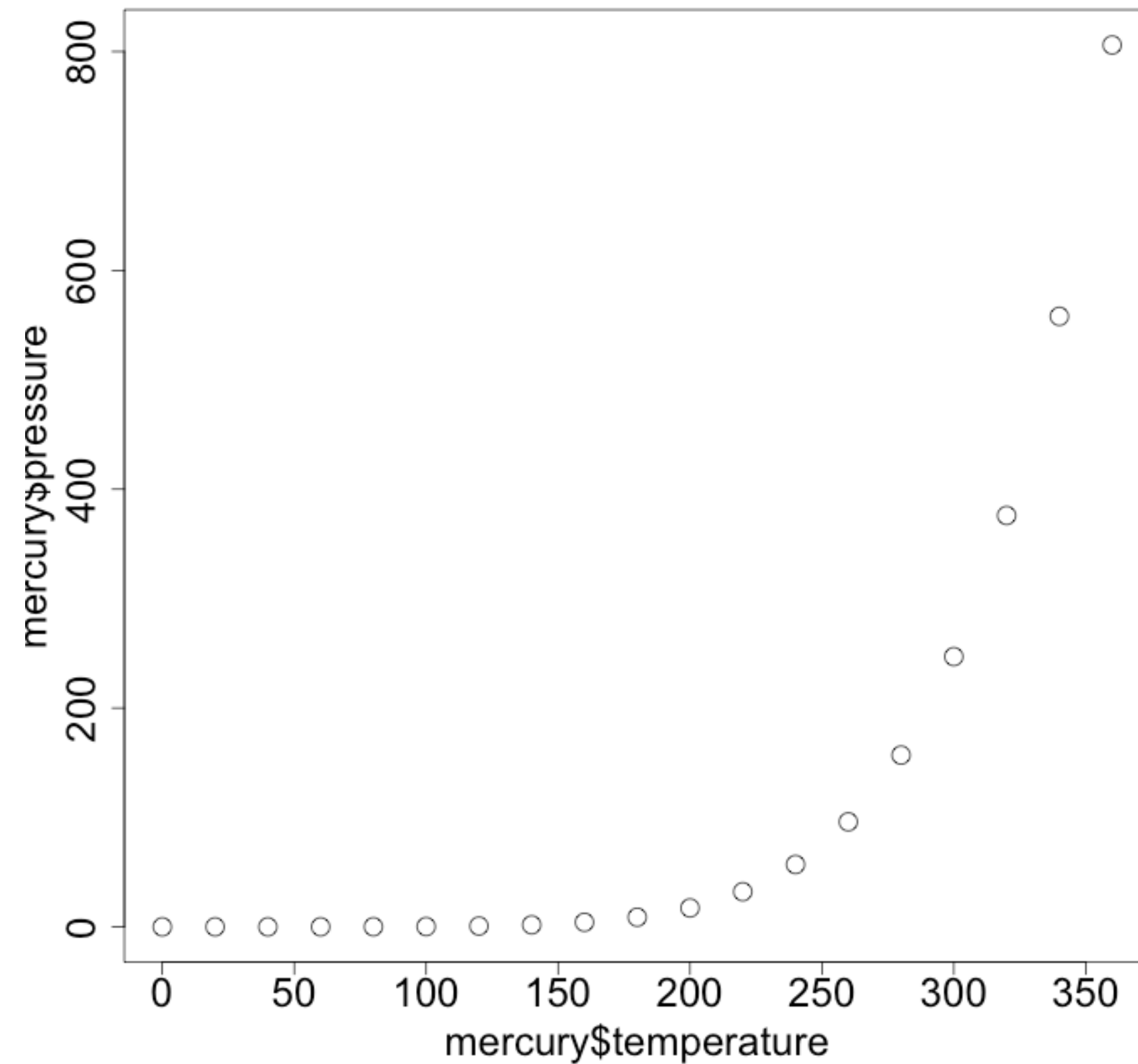
Graphical Parameters

```
> plot(mercury$temperature, mercury$pressure, col = "darkgreen")
```



Graphical Parameters

```
> plot(mercury$temperature, mercury$pressure)
```

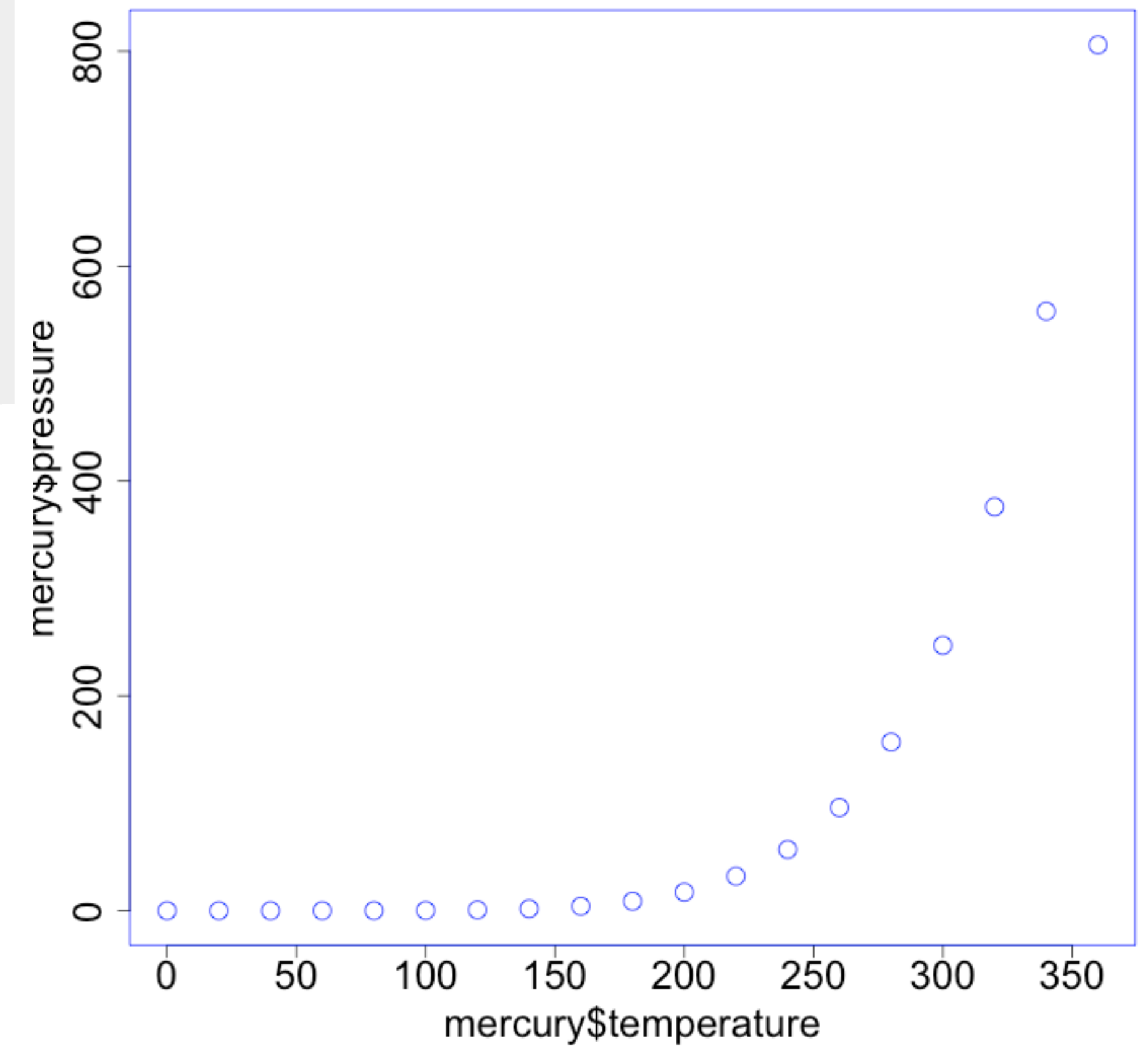


par()

```
> ?par
> par()
List of 72
 $ xlog      : logi FALSE
 $ ylog      : logi FALSE
 $ adj       : num 0.5
 ...
 $ fin       : num [1:2] 8.31 6.89
 $ font      : int 1
 $ font.axis: int 1
 $ font.lab  : int 1
 ...
 $ yaxs      : chr "r"
 $ yaxt      : chr "s"
 $ ylbias    : num 0.2
```

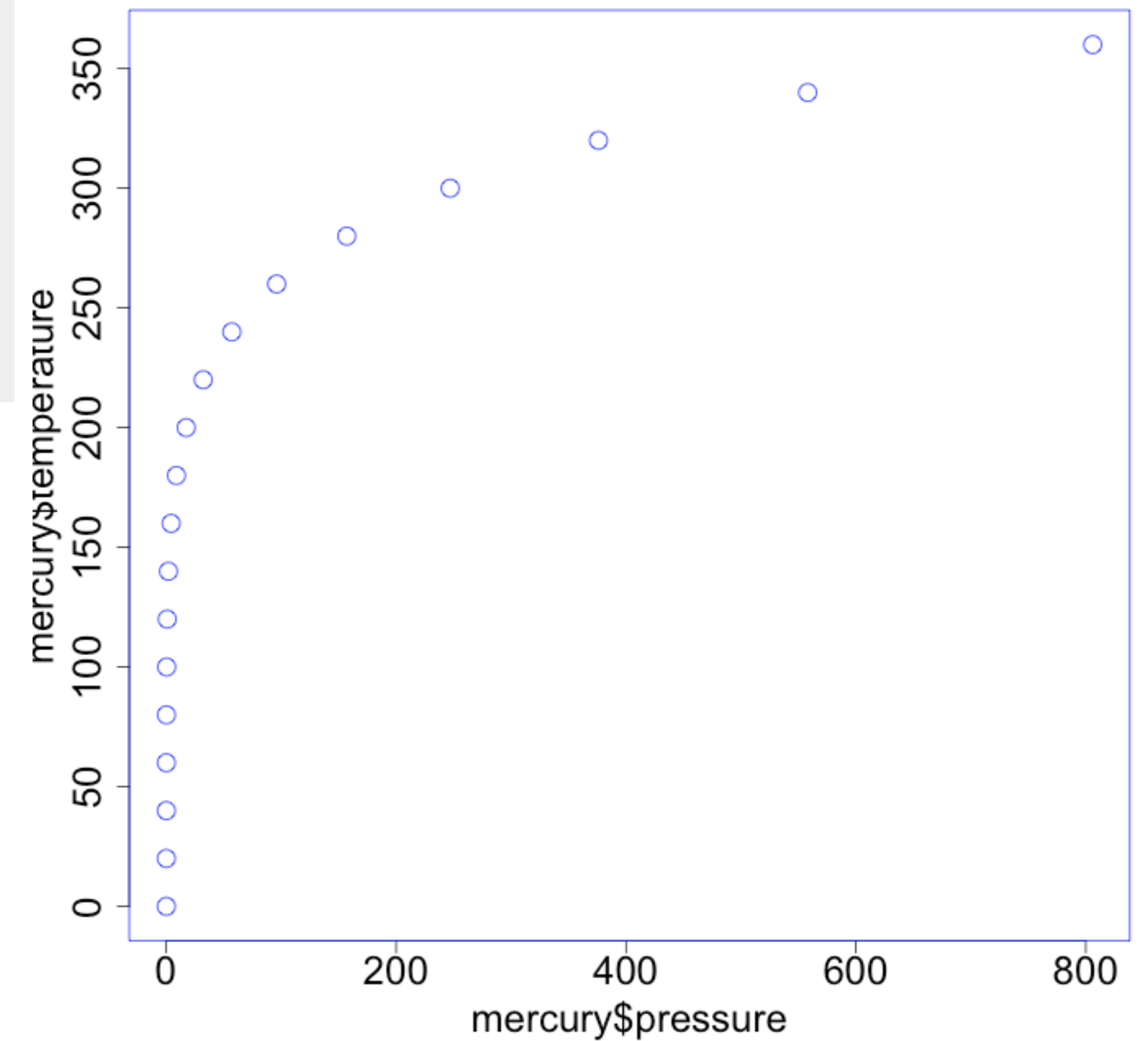

par()

```
> par(col = "blue")  
> plot(mercury$temperature, mercury$pressure)
```



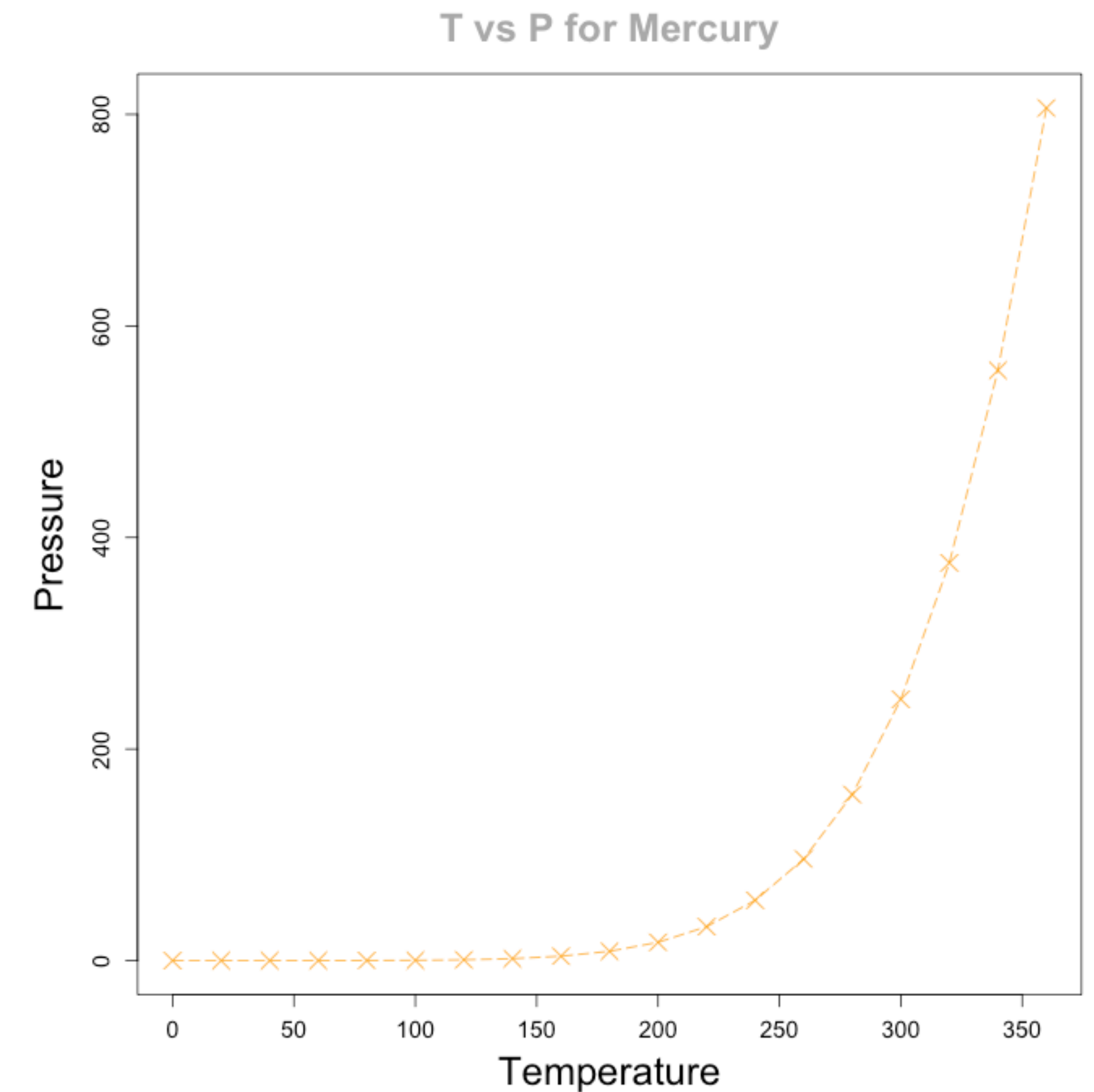
par()

```
> par(col = "blue")  
> plot(mercury$temperature, mercury$pressure)  
> plot(mercury$pressure, mercury$temperature)  
> par()$col  
[1] "blue"
```



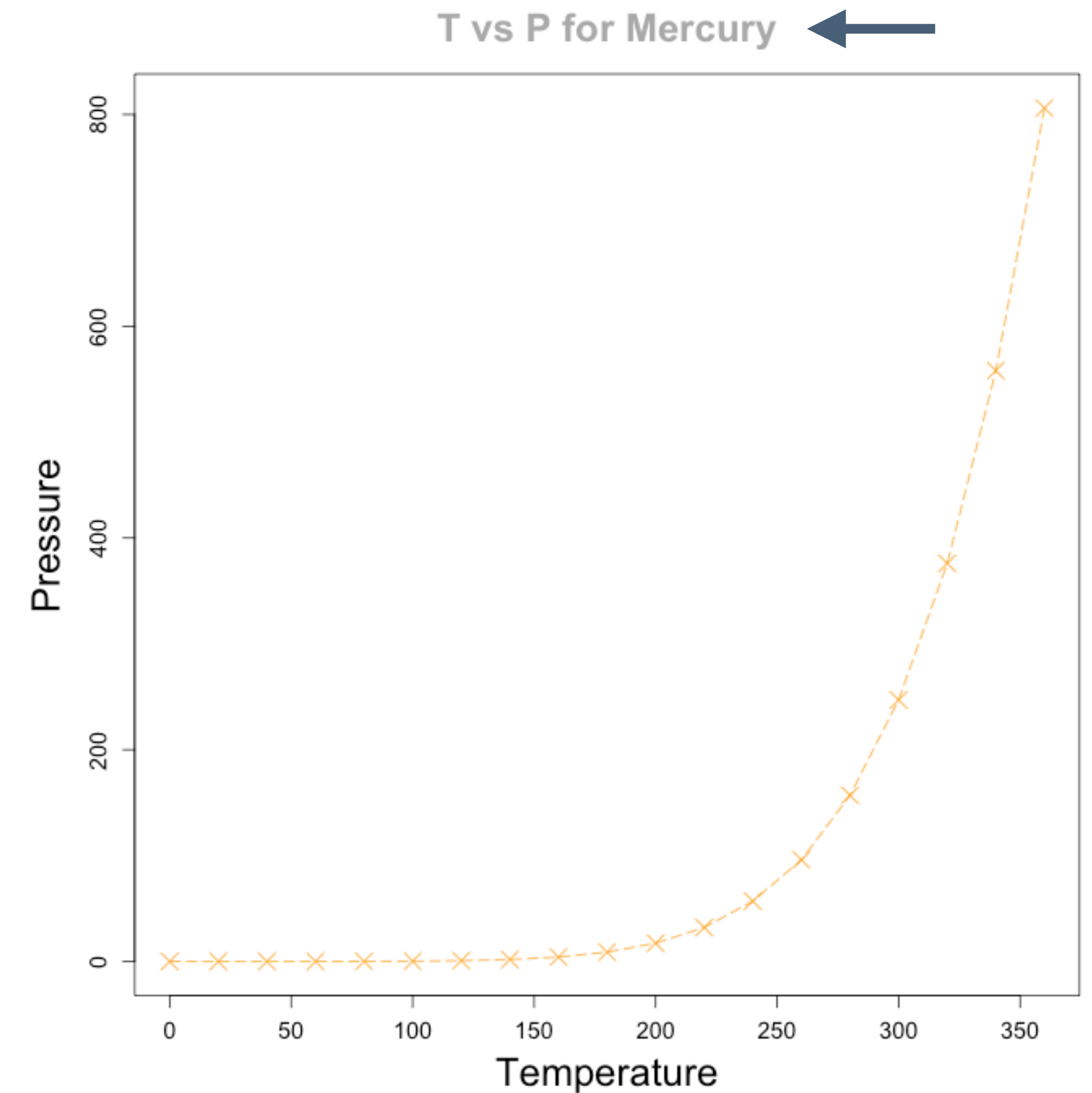
More graphical parameters

```
> plot(mercury$temperature, mercury$pressure,  
      xlab = "Temperature",  
      ylab = "Pressure",  
      main = "T vs P for Mercury",  
      type = "o",  
      col = "orange",  
      col.main = "darkgray",  
      cex.axis = 0.6,  
      lty = 5,  
      pch = 4)
```



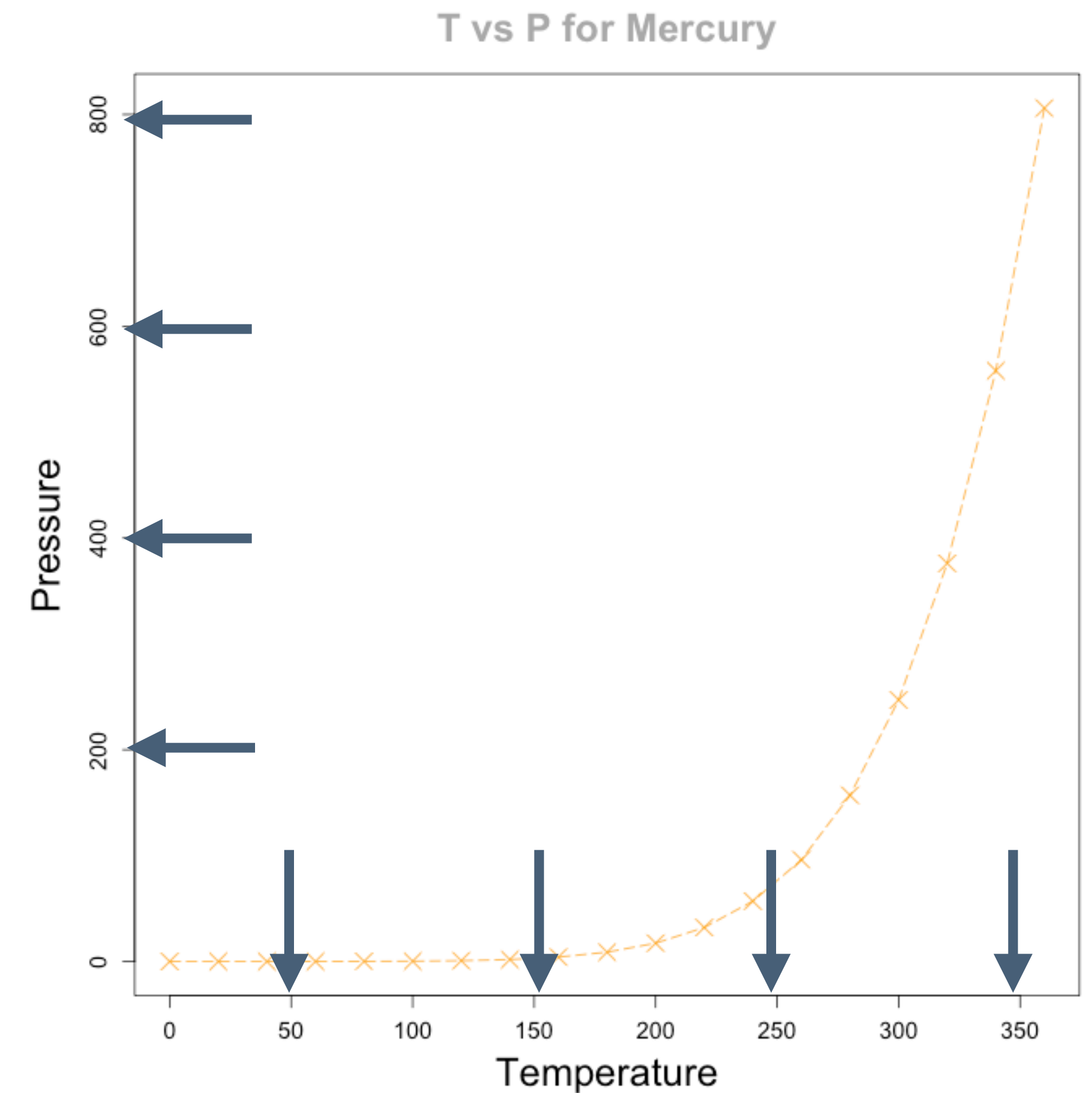
More graphical parameters

```
> plot(mercury$temperature, mercury$pressure,  
      xlab = "Temperature",  
      ylab = "Pressure",  
      main = "T vs P for Mercury",  
      type = "o",  
      col = "orange",  
      col.main = "darkgray", ←  
      cex.axis = 0.6,  
      lty = 5,  
      pch = 4)
```



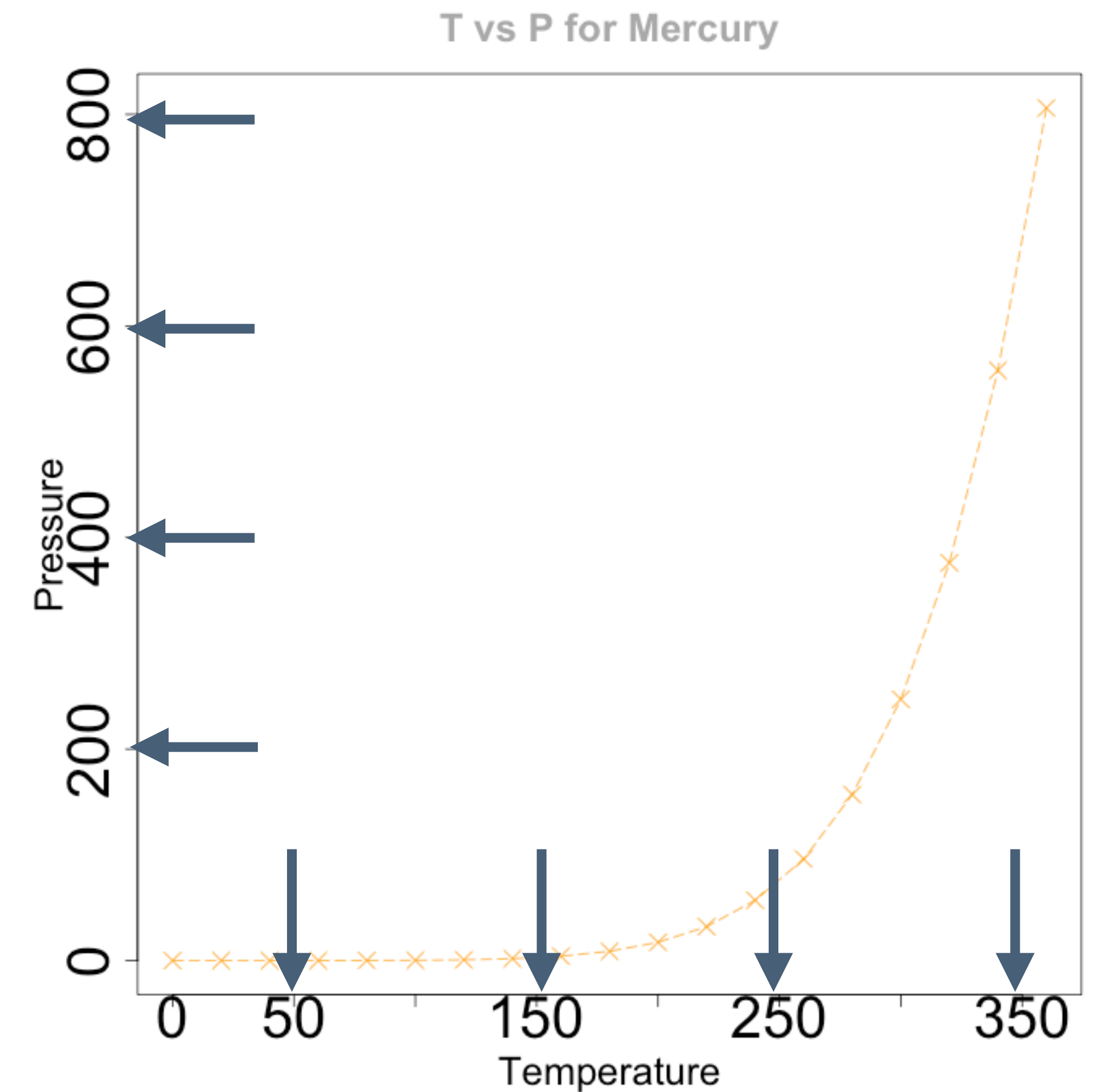
More graphical parameters

```
> plot(mercury$temperature, mercury$pressure,  
      xlab = "Temperature",  
      ylab = "Pressure",  
      main = "T vs P for Mercury",  
      type = "o",  
      col = "orange",  
      col.main = "darkgray",  
      cex.axis = 0.6, ←  
      lty = 5,  
      pch = 4)
```



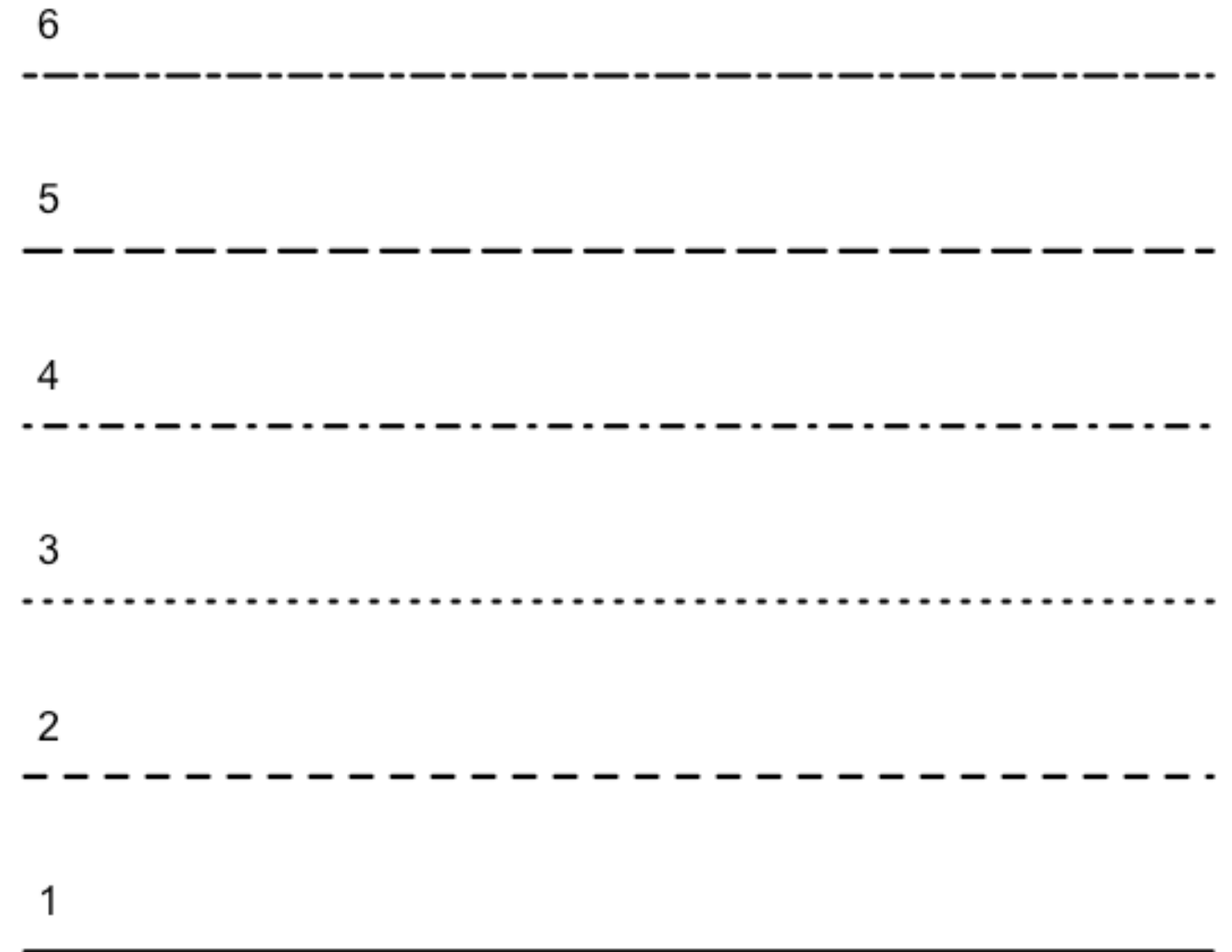
More graphical parameters

```
> plot(mercury$temperature, mercury$pressure,  
      xlab = "Temperature",  
      ylab = "Pressure",  
      main = "T vs P for Mercury",  
      type = "o",  
      col = "orange",  
      col.main = "darkgray",  
      cex.axis = 1.5, ←  
      lty = 5,  
      pch = 4)
```



lty: Line Type

```
> plot(mercury$temperature, mercury$pressure,  
      xlab = "Temperature",  
      ylab = "Pressure",  
      main = "T vs P for Mercury",  
      type = "o",  
      col = "orange",  
      col.main = "darkgray",  
      cex.axis = 1.5,  
      lty = 5, ←  
      pch = 4)
```



pch: Plot Symbol

```
> plot(mercury$temperature, mercury$pressure,  
      xlab = "Temperature",  
      ylab = "Pressure",  
      main = "T vs P for Mercury",  
      type = "o",  
      col = "orange",  
      col.main = "darkgray",  
      cex.axis = 1.5,  
      lty = 5,  
      pch = 4) ←
```

◇ 5	⊠ 11	▲ 17	◇ 23	○ "O"	# "#"
× 4	⊕ 10	● 16	□ 22	○ "o"	% "%"
+ 3	⊕ 9	■ 15	○ 21	." "	" " "
△ 2	* 8	▣ 14	● 20	* ""	- "_"
○ 1	⊠ 7	⊗ 13	● 19	▽ 25	+ "+"
□ 0	▽ 6	⊞ 12	◆ 18	△ 24	0 "0"



INTRODUCTION TO R

Let's practice!