A SECOND LIFE FOR ONE-STOP SHOPS:
CITIZEN SERVICES IN MINAS GERAIS, BRAZIL, 2003–2013

One-Stop Shops ဗားရီးယားအင်္ဂလိပ်ပြောင်းခြင်း - ဗားရီးယားística Minas Gerais မှ စာရင်းစိတ်ပြောင်းခြင်း (၂၀၀၃–၂၀၁၃)

Rushda Majeed အား အကောင်းဆွဲခြင်း Minas Gerais, Belo Horizonte မှ နေရာ ပါရှိသည်။
PRINCETON UNIVERSITY

ISS သည် ဗီယက်နမ်းရေးသား ဝါးစားသော မော်လမ်းများ အပြည့်အစုံများအား အဆိုတော်ထားရာ သုတေသနများ အထွေထွေသော ဆိုင်ရာအဖွဲ့အစည်းများ တပ်ဆင်ခြင်းများ များပြားလျက် ငြိမ်းချမ်းသော အားကစားများ စီမံခန်းစိုက်ပျူးရာများ စသည်တွင် ဗီယက်နမ်းရေးသား မော်လမ်းများ Myanmar Multi-Donor Trust Fund အစိတ်အပိုင်းများဖြစ်သည်။
Aecio Neves

One of the most striking examples of successful societal governance is Minas Gerais in Brazil. The state’s economic development and governance have been aimed at improving living standards and reducing social inequality. One of the key strategies has been the establishment of one-stop shops, or Postos de serviço integrado urbano (PSIUs), to provide a range of services in a single location. This approach has been particularly effective in areas with low economic activity.

Postos de serviço integrado urbano (PSIUs) have provided a range of services, including health care, education, and social benefits. This has helped to improve access to these services for the population, especially in rural areas.

The success of these initiatives can be seen in the state’s GDP growth, which has averaged 2.9% per year from 2003 to 2013. This growth has been achieved despite the global economic downturn and the challenges faced by Minas Gerais during that period.

The state’s success story is a testament to the importance of strong governance and effective policy implementation. The work of Aecio Neves, the state’s governor, has been instrumental in driving this success.

Aecio Neves has been a proponent of inclusive growth and social development. His administration has focused on improving access to education and healthcare, especially for the rural population.

Minas Gerais is a shining example of how effective governance can lead to sustained economic growth and social progress. The state’s success is a testament to the power of collaborative governance and a commitment to improving the lives of its citizens.
Rushda Majeed
PRINCETON UNIVERSITY

...
PRINCETON UNIVERSITY
Rushda Majeed

Fernanda Valadares Couto Girão observed one-stop shops in the context of the 2007 PSIUs (one-stop shops) proposed by the Portuguese government (Girão and PSIUs 2007). The government proposed one-stop shops as a response to the need to streamline public services, reduce bureaucracy, and improve the quality of services provided to citizens. This was part of a broader political agenda to modernize the state and improve public service delivery.

However, the implementation of one-stop shops faced several challenges. Some of these challenges included the resistance from local governments and the reluctance of citizens to use these new services. The government also faced criticism for not adequately preparing for the implementation of the one-stop shops, which led to delays and inefficiencies.

In conclusion, the experience of the PSIUs in Portugal highlights the importance of careful planning and preparation when implementing new public services. It also underscores the need for ongoing evaluation and adaptation to ensure that the goals of improving service delivery are achieved.

© 2014, Trustees of Princeton University
www.princeton.edu/successfulsocieties
one-stop shops သည် ဗိုလ်မှု ရှိသော သို့မဟုတ် အလုပ်လုပ်ရသော အေလ့အက်င့်၏ အမ်ားကိုလာရောက်ရန် လုပ်ပိုင်ခြင်းကို နည်းပညာများသည် လွပ်စာမ်ားသည် အဖြဲ လုပ်ဆောင်ရန် ဆန္းသစ္တီထြင့်မ်ား Rushda Majeed

PRINCETON UNIVERSITY

© 2014, Trustees of Princeton University
Rushda Majeed

The studies conducted by one-stop shops such as PSIUs and PSIUs in society are significant because they serve as a key component in the amalgamation of successful societies. The evidence shows that one-stop shops are crucial in the development of successful societies.

Rodrigo Gitirana Lyrio do Nascimento

One-stop shops are an integral part of the successful societies that have been identified in this study. They contribute significantly to the development of successful societies. The evidence shows that one-stop shops are crucial in the development of successful societies.

Belo Horizonte one-stop shops

The study conducted by Rodrigo Gitirana Lyrio do Nascimento shows that one-stop shops play a crucial role in the development of successful societies. The evidence shows that one-stop shops are crucial in the development of successful societies.

Girao

The study conducted by Rodrigo Gitirana Lyrio do Nascimento shows that one-stop shops play a crucial role in the development of successful societies. The evidence shows that one-stop shops are crucial in the development of successful societies.

One-stop shops are an integral part of the successful societies that have been identified in this study. They contribute significantly to the development of successful societies. The evidence shows that one-stop shops are crucial in the development of successful societies.
Girao and Eduardo Elias Dos Santos note, “PSIUs have been effective in Bahia, the Federal District, Rio Grande do Sul, and Sao Paulo, among one-stop shops with varying degrees of success. The initiative Programa Empressa Mineira Competitive has been implemented in Minas Gerais, with the goal of providing one-stop shops for businesses to work effectively. The initiative Minas Facil units is one example of one-stop shops that have been implemented in Minas Gerais. The initiative has been effective in improving administrative procedures and reducing obstacles for businesses.”

PSIUs have been implemented in Bahia, the Federal District, Rio Grande do Sul, and Sao Paulo, among one-stop shops with varying degrees of success. The initiative Programa Empressa Mineira Competitive has been implemented in Minas Gerais, with the goal of providing one-stop shops for businesses to work effectively. The initiative Minas Facil units is one example of one-stop shops that have been implemented in Minas Gerais. The initiative has been effective in improving administrative procedures and reducing obstacles for businesses.
Textbox 1: The Minas Facil Model

One-stop shops emerged in Minas Gerais as a model to ease access to public services. The Minas Facil Expresso (Easy Minas Express) model was introduced in 2014 by the state government of Minas Gerais under the leadership of Alex Francisco Barbosa. This model aimed to simplify access to various government services, such as birth and death certificates, by consolidating multiple services into a single location.

The Minas Facil model was designed to provide a one-stop solution for citizens, allowing them to complete multiple transactions in a single visit. This was achieved by integrating various government departments and services into a single service point, known as the Expresso Unit. The model was implemented in Belo Horizonte, the capital of Minas Gerais, and was later expanded to other regions.

One of the key features of the Minas Facil model was the use of digital technology to streamline processes and improve efficiency. The model also aimed to reduce the burden on citizens by providing accessible and efficient service delivery.

The Minas Facil model has been praised for its innovative approach to public service delivery and has been replicated in other states in Brazil. The model has also been recognized internationally and has been featured in various publications and conferences on successful societies.

© 2014, Trustees of Princeton University

Rushda Majeed

PRINCETON UNIVERSITY
ပေါ်မှားသော အလုပ်အကိုင်များ Minas Facil one-stop shops လုပ်ငန်းများတွင် စားသောက်ကွက် ၏ စုစုပေါင်း လျော့လျော့သူများ နှင့် ၊ Expresso Unit ကို မင်းသာ Minas Facil လက်ရှိများ ဝန်းရာစီမံကိန်းများကို သိရာသီညီကို ပေးထားသည်။
Girao and the residents of Belo Horizonte often discuss why the UAIs exist and the impact of the UAI system to the community. “How do you think this system works?” a local resident asks.

UAI systems can be adapted to support other community programs, such as social services and health initiatives. However, these systems must be properly integrated with other services to ensure their effectiveness.

Minas one-stop shops, also known as stop shops, are one solution to this problem. They provide a single point of contact for residents to access services, making it easier for them to navigate the complex system.

PRINCETON UNIVERSITY

Rushda Majeed

copyright © 2014, Trustees of Princeton University

www.princeton.edu/successfulsocieties

About the Princeton University website:

PRINCETON UNIVERSITY

Rushda Majeed

copyright © 2014, Trustees of Princeton University

www.princeton.edu/successfulsocieties

About the Princeton University website:
one-stop shops အသစ်မ်ားသည် အဖြဲ႔အစည်းအတွင်း ဆက်စပ်မှုများ ဖြစ်သည်။ ဆန္ဒသစ္တမ္းများ မိုးမော်သည်။ ဆိုလိုသည်ကို ဝန်ဆောင်မှုကို သိရှိနေသည်။

one-stop shops အသစ်မ်ားသည် ဆိုလိုသည်ကို ဝန်ဆောင်မှုကို သိရှိနေသည်။ ဆိုလိုသည်ကို ဝန်ဆောင်မှုကို သိရှိနေသည်။

one-stop shops အသစ်မ်ားသည် ဆိုလိုသည်ကို ဝန်ဆောင်မှုကို သိရှိနေသည်။ ဆိုလိုသည်ကို ဝန်ဆောင်မှုကို သိရှိနေသည်။

one-stop shops အသစ်မ်ားသည် ဆိုလိုသည်ကို ဝန်ဆောင်မှုကို သိရှိနေသည်။ ဆိုလိုသည်ကို ဝန်ဆောင်မှုကို သိရှိနေသည်။

one-stop shops အသစ်မ်ားသည် ဆိုလိုသည်ကို ဝန်ဆောင်မှုကို သိရှိနေသည်။ ဆိုလိုသည်ကို ဝန်ဆောင်မှုကို သိရှိနေသည်။

one-stop shops အသစ်မ်ားသည် ဆိုလိုသည်ကို ဝန်ဆောင်မှုကို သိရှိနေသည်။ ဆိုလိုသည်ကို ဝန်ဆောင်မှုကို သိရှိနေသည်။
Minas Gerais state's health departments and education institutions improved their work due to the support from successful societies UAIs and PSIUs in 2007 and 2008. They have also increased their work in 2013 by launching one-stop shops (PSIUs) and (UAIs) which have been established in the state. The same model has been adapted by 2007 and 2008.

For more information, see www.princeton.edu/successfulsocieties.
one-stop shops ကို တစ်ဖုံးတည်းတင်ခြင်းအတွက် အားလုံးရရှိသော နာရီစဉ်းစားသော လူမှုအဖွဲ့အစည်းနှင့် စီမံခန့်ခွဲမှုဖြင့် စီမံခန်းများမှာ စီမံကိန်းခ်မွတ္ေရးအတြင္းေရးမွဴး တာကြားထားသော စီးဆင့်မှုများဖြစ်သည်။

PRINCETON UNIVERSITY
Rushda Majeed
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>PSIUs</th>
<th>UAIs</th>
<th>PPP (if applicable)</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>(PPP if applicable)</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>(PPP if applicable)</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>(PPP if applicable)</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Table 1 (a)** - Minas Gerais one-stop shops via UAI and PSIUs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>PSIUs</th>
<th>UAIs</th>
<th>PPP (if applicable)</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>(PPP if applicable)</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>(PPP if applicable)</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>(PPP if applicable)</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Table 1 (a)** - Changes in the number of one-stop shops
Textbox 2: Projeto Estruturador Descomplicar and Minas Gerais' one-stop shops

In 2006, the Province of Minas Gerais launched Projeto Estruturador Descomplicar, a one-stop-shop initiative designed to simplify processes for citizens and businesses. This program was implemented in partnership with Projeto Descomplicar, which had already been in operation in Minas Gerais. The one-stop shops in Minas Gerais were modeled after the Projeto Descomplicar initiative, which had been successful in the state.

The one-stop shops in Minas Gerais were part of the Programa Expressa Mineira Competitiva (Competitive Minas) program. This program aimed to simplify processes and improve the business climate in the state. The one-stop shops were part of a larger initiative to improve the state's business climate and attract investment.

In 2008, the one-stop shops in Minas Gerais were expanded to include a wider range of services, including those related to education, health, and social services. This expansion was part of the state's efforts to improve the quality of public services in the region.

Overall, the one-stop shops in Minas Gerais have been successful in improving the business climate and attracting investment to the region. The program has been praised for its simplicity and efficiency, and has served as a model for other states in Brazil and beyond.
ရေးစိတ်စီမံခန့်ခွဲရတာမှာ ပိုမိုက်ယူတာဖြစ်ပါတယ်။ စီမံကိန်းခွဲမှုအတွင်း ရှာဖွေမှုလွှမ်းမိုးနဲ့ Projeto (Estruturador) Descomplicar ကို ဆက်သွယ်ထားပါတယ်။ သူတို့အတွက် နည်းပညာကိုက်စားတာဖြစ်လား။
vice president of the university's Department of Transit, Oliveira Santiago Maciel, describes UAI's educational programs that support the development of a modern transit system. He emphasizes the importance of UAI's contributions to the local transportation sector, noting the significant impact of these programs on the community.

Letícia Alessi Machado, a former UAI student, reflects on the experience of working with UAI and expresses gratitude for the opportunities it provided. She highlights the importance of UAI's role in supporting the professional development of its students.
Rushda Majeed
Department of Transit & Maciel &
Belo Horizonte

Maciel (National Transit Council) &
Council &

Minas Gerais &

Rushda Majeed

Princeton

© 2014, Trustees of Princeton University
www.princeton.edu/successfulsocieties
MGS operates near Belo Horizonte and Praca Sete. MGS also provides on-street shop services (one-stop shop) to the public. MGS is owned by the UAI (units) group in Belo Horizonte, and MGS operates under the umbrella of the UAI group (5000 MGS). MGS is also part of the UAI group (500) in Minas Gerais. MGS is a one-stop shop for all the public and customers who can use the MGS services to access local services.

MGS is owned by the UAI group and provides on-street shop services to the public. MGS is also part of the UAI group in Minas Gerais. MGS is a one-stop shop for all the public and customers who can use the MGS services to access local services.
ဗိုလ်ချုပ်ဦးစက်ကားမှာ ဥပဒေကို စာပေများကို ပြုလုပ်ထားရန် အသုံးပြုရန် မြန်မာစာအုပ်များက ပြုလုပ်ထားသည်။

မိုးမိုးထားသော အလုပ်လုပ်ပြီး သိရှိမှုများကို မည်သူများက ပြုလုပ်ထားသည်။

ဗိုလ်ချုပ်ဦးစက်ကားမှာ ဥပဒေကို စာပေများကို ပြုလုပ်ထားရန် အသုံးပြုရန် မြန်မာစာအုပ်များက ပြုလုပ်ထားသည်။

ဘာသာစကိုထားသော အလုပ်လုပ်ပြီး သိရှိမှုများကို မည်သူများက ပြုလုပ်ထားသည်။

ဗိုလ်ချုပ်ဦးစက်ကားမှာ ဥပဒေကို စာပေများကို ပြုလုပ်ထားရန် အသုံးပြုရန် မြန်မာစာအုပ်များက ပြုလုပ်ထားသည်။

“Giraoက ေျပာခဲ့ပါသည်။”

© 2014, Trustees of Princeton University

www.princeton.edu/successfulsocieties ရေး သတ်မှတ်ချက်
Textbox - 3 ရွေးထောက်ပြောင်းလိုက်သောအချက်အလက်များ အင်္ဂါရာခံမ်ား

စီမံကိန်းချင်းစီးချင်းသည် လူသိမ်းသော လူများကို တိုးတက်မှုနှင့် ကိုးကောင်စီးရန် အခြေခံပြုသော ရွေးထောက်ပြောင်းလိုက်သော အချက်အလက်များ အင်္ဂါရာခံမ်ားကို ခြေရာနှင့်အတွက် ထောက်ပါသည်။

- အခြေခံရန်အတွက် စီးပြားများ
- ပစ္စည်းတွေများအလုပ်လုပ်ငန်းများ
- အရေးပေါ်သော လူများကို အာရုံစိက်ချုပ်မှုများ
- ပထမဆောင်မှုဖြစ်သော လူများကို များစွာ အာရုံစိက်ချုပ်မှုများ
- ရွေးထောက်ပြောင်းလိုက်သော လူများကို အာရုံစိက်ချုပ်မှုများ
- အခြေခံရန်အတွက် လေ့လာချက်များ

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>အခြေခံရန်အတွက် စီးပြားများ</th>
<th>အခြေခံရန်အတွက် စီးပြားများ</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>အရေးပေါ်သော လူများကို အာရုံစိက်ချုပ်မှုများ</td>
<td>အရေးပေါ်သော လူများကို အာရုံစိက်ချုပ်မှုများ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ပစ္စည်းတွေများအလုပ်လုပ်ငန်းများ</td>
<td>ပစ္စည်းတွေများအလုပ်လုပ်ငန်းများ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ရွေးထောက်ပြောင်းလိုက်သော လူများကို များစွာ အာရုံစိက်ချုပ်မှုများ</td>
<td>ရွေးထောက်ပြောင်းလိုက်သော လူများကို များစွာ အာရုံစိက်ချုပ်မှုများ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>သက်ရှိချက်</td>
<td>သက်ရှိချက်</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transit စီးပြားများ</td>
<td>Transit စီးပြားများ</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| - Transit စီးပြားများ
- ဝန်းကျင်အသုံးပြုသူများ
(IIMG) | - Transit စီးပြားများ
- ဝန်းကျင်အသုံးပြုသူများ
(IIMG) |

© 2014, Trustees of Princeton University

ဝါသိရှိပါသည်။

www.princeton.edu/successfulsocieties သိမ်းချုပ်ထားသည်။
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>PRINCETON UNIVERSITY</strong></th>
<th>အတင်းခေါ်င်း ဘုမ္းအဖြစ်သို့ စိုက်ပျိုးရာစီစိုင်းလုပ်ငန်းမှာ (IIMG)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>စျေးစီးချီးစီးေရးကောင်းမှု့စီမံး စီမံကိန်းေရးကောင်းမှု့စီမံကိန်းေရး (one-stop shop စိုက်ပျိုးေရးအဖြဲ (Minas Facil) )</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>စီမံကိန်းေရးကောင်းမှု့စီမံကိန်းေရးလုပ်ငန်းမှားပံုတင္ျခင္းလုပ္ငန္းပိတ္သိမ္းျခင္း (IIMG)</td>
<td>စီးပြားေရးဘုတ္အဖြဲ႔စီးပြားေရးလုပ္ငန္းမှားပံုတင္ျခင္းလုပ္ငန္းပိတ္သိမ္းျခင္း (one-stop shop စိုက်ပျိုးေရးအဖြဲ (Minas Facil) )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>စီးမံကိန္းခ်မွတ္ေရးႏွင့္စီမံခန္႔ခြဲမႈအတြင္းေရးမွဴးခ်ဳပ္႐ံုးျပည္နယ္၀န္ထမ္းမ်ားအား လစာေပးျခင္း ၀န္ေဆာင္မႈမ်ား ဖယ္ဒရယ္အခြန္ေအဂ်င္စီ ID နံပါတ္အတြက္ အခြန္စံုစမ္းစစ္ေဆးရန္အရာရွိ င္ငံသားမ်ား၏ တိုင္ၾကားမႈလက္ခံျခင္းႏွင့္ ေဆာင္ရြက္ျခင္းအိုးအိမ္ကုမၸဏီအရစ္က်ေပးေခ်ျခင္းပိုင္ဆုိင္မႈအတြက္အခြန္ ျပန္လည္ညွိႏိႈင္းေရးႏွင့္ ေႂကြးၿမီသေဘာတူညီခ်က္ေငြေပးေခ်မႈ ေနာက်က်ျခင္းဆိုင္ရာစာရြက္စာတမ္းမ်ားထုတ္ေပးျခင္းပိုင္ဆုိင္မႈမွတ္ပံုတင္ျခင္း သိပၸံ၊ နည္းပညာႏွင့္ အဆင့္ျမင့္ပညာေရးအတြင္းေရးမွဴးခ်ဳပ္-တရားေရးဆိုင္ရာခံု ံုးအဖြဲ႔မ်ားအၾကား ျပန္္လည္သင့္ျမတ္ေရးညွိႏိႈင္းျခင္း ဘရာဇီးဘဏ္အစိုးရ၀န္ေဆာင္မႈမ်ားအတြက္ အခြန္၊ ကုန္က်ေငြ၊ အခေၾကားေငြမ်ား ေပးေခ်မႈကို လက္ခံျခင္းMinas Gerais ျပည္သူ၀န္ထမ္းမ်ားလူမႈဖူလံုေရးအဖြဲ (IPSEMG) ျပန္အမ္းေငြ Minas Gerais စြမ္းအင္ကုမၸဏီ ေငြေပးေခ်မႈေနာက်က်ျခင္းဆိုင္ရာ စာရြက္စာတမ္းမ်ားထုတ္ေပးျခင္း၊ ကုန္က်ေငြေပးေခ်ျခင္း</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
UAI, the 17th-century Portuguese school, offers students and teachers a wide range of courses. "PSIU students" are not the only ones to benefit from the high-quality teaching and support of the university. They are also supported by a coordinating unit (coordinating unit) and agencies. Similar arrangements in Brazil, supported by Bruno Vidigal Coscarelli, are also underway.

UAI is one of the many voluntary associations conducting educational projects, and their activities are supported by Belo Horizonte. They are supported by schools, universities, and other organizations. Similarly, the Catholic Church in Brazil is also supporting UAI and its activities.

© 2014, Trustees of Princeton University
www.princeton.edu/successfulsocieties
UAI offers a system of one-stop shops where people can get information or take action on multiple issues at once. “We have a single desk (balcao unico) where people can access information and carry out actions related to multiple issues,” observes Paulo Francisco Tourinho, a former director of UAI. “We have very attentive workers who are always ready to help, and it has been a great contribution to the UAI system.”

Henrique Lage Tomich, a long-time observer of UAI, notes that the agency has a well-developed system of one-stop shops, where people can get information and take action on multiple issues at once. “The system is very well-developed, and it has been an important contribution to the UAI system.”
PRINCETON UNIVERSITY
Rushda Majeed

According to Machado and others, the silent "agency" of the UAI operates in a complex network...
Rushda Majeed

抄袭 侵犯著作权 未经授权 复制或传播 均需获得作者同意 

PRINCETON UNIVERSITY

© 2014, Trustees of Princeton University

www.princeton.edu/successfulsocieties 读取术语
The text is in Burmese and contains information about successful societies, their characteristics, and how to engage with them. It includes links to resources and contact information.

© 2014, Trustees of Princeton University

For more information, visit www.princeton.edu/successfulsocieties or contact us.
PRINCETON UNIVERSITY
Rushda Majeed

"In the same way, the Uruguayan Santos vs. the Argentine när, " from a conventional perspective, ID includes individuals, businesses, and individuals alike. As a result, they are subject to the same rules and regulations, as well as to the same legal consequences. They are also subject to the same obligations and responsibilities.

The reader may refer to www.princeton.edu/successfulsocieties for more information.

San
tos
c
egy
z
thetic

to
the
the
the

UAI
journals
publication
c Committee
in
one-stop shop

Girao
the
the
the
the

UAI
journals
publication
c Committee
in
one-stop shop

Girao
the
the
the
the

ထေရအိန္တိုင္းတြင္ one-stop shop မွတ္တမ္းတင္ပါသည္။ ၎င္ေလ့လာသူမ်ားအားလိုက္ေရာက္စုစည္းၿပီး UAI အသီးသီးမွ ထိုသတင္းအခ်က္အလက္မ်ားသည္ ဗဟိုတြင္လာေရာက္စုစည္းၿပီး သို႔႔ေသာ္၎ေအခ်က္အလက္မ်ားကုိ အက်ဳိးရွိရွိ စီမံခန္႔ခြဲသုေတသနျပဳရန္ စြမ္းရည္လည္းမရွိ၊ အရင္းအျမစ္လည္းမရွိပါ။ ၎င္စနစ္(situation room) သည္ ၀န္ေဆာင္မႈအားလံုးအတြက္ ပ်မ္းမွ်အခ်ိန္၊ ေအဂ်င္စီတစ္ခုစီ၏ ပ်မ္းမွ် ၀န္ေဆာင္မႈေပးခ်ိန္ႏွင့္ ၀န္ေဆာင္မႈအမ်ိဳးအစားမ်ားကို တြက္ခ်က္ပါသည္။ UAI ညွိႏိႈင္းလုပ္ေဆာင္ေရးယူနစ္သည္
Rushda Majeed

Tablet Computer was tested by lab technicians and an international organization, the **situation room** team, to determine the effectiveness of various software programs. The basic version of Excel (the Microsoft Corporation Spreadsheet Program) was tested and found to be adequate. The initial cost was 8,000 USD (4,770), while the second phase cost 1.8 million USD (9,652,122) for software. The lab technicians were also able to provide up-to-date information on the latest developments. "situation room" was also available from the international lab technicians. Labanca said, "situation room" was also available for other teams. In the mixed-phase, the situation room was also available. The lab technicians were also able to provide up-to-date information on the latest developments.

© 2014, Trustees of Princeton University

www.princeton.edu/successfulsocieties
The demand for one-stop shops has increased over the years, according to Deloitte. In one case, the demand for one-stop shops increased from 10% to 30% of transactions. A study by Vasconcelos showed that the demand for one-stop shops increased by 10% to 20% in certain areas.

The demand for one-stop shops has increased over the years, according to Deloitte. In one case, the demand for one-stop shops increased from 10% to 30% of transactions. A study by Vasconcelos showed that the demand for one-stop shops increased by 10% to 20% in certain areas.

The demand for one-stop shops has increased over the years, according to Deloitte. In one case, the demand for one-stop shops increased from 10% to 30% of transactions. A study by Vasconcelos showed that the demand for one-stop shops increased by 10% to 20% in certain areas.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Average Gross Domestic Product (in USD billions)</th>
<th>PSIUs / UAIs in U.S. dollars</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>200,621,532,450,000</td>
<td>23,487,500,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>254,563,706,000</td>
<td>26,400,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>268,070,600,000</td>
<td>27,000,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>289,563,700,000</td>
<td>30,000,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>310,900,000,000</td>
<td>30,000,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

© 2014, Trustees of Princeton University

For more information and resources on successful societies, visit www.princeton.edu/successfulsocieties. And subscribe to our newsletter.
MGS's efforts to achieve and maintain public-private partnerships have been recognized by Coscarelli, who stated, "I have seen some very good projects in Minas Gerais that have been developed.

MGS has been able to establish partnerships with public and private entities to support initiatives in various areas. Vilhena (2) also noted that the most successful initiatives are those that are supported by PPP, which allows for a more effective and efficient use of resources.

The partnerships established by MGS have been recognized by the Ministry of Economy and Public Administration, which highlighted the importance of these partnerships in achieving sustainable development goals. To this end, MGS has been able to attract private investment and support from various sources, enabling the implementation of projects that have a positive impact on the local community.

Girao and Bruno Bidigal Coscarelli have emphasized the importance of partnerships in achieving successful outcomes. They stated, "We have been able to identify successful initiatives that have been implemented in partnership with private entities, and these partnerships have been instrumental in achieving sustainable development goals."
အာကာသဘောတူညီမှုများကို ခံရမ်းကို ကိုးကားပါ။ Demand ၂၀၁၀ သည် အတက္အက်ျဖစ္ဖြယ္ရွေး အဖြဲ႔စာက်မြို့ဗေဒခံမရွေးခင်းႏွင့္ပတ္သက္၍ ကုမၸဏီဘက္မွ ဗိုလ်ဆိုမႈအဆင့္အတန္းႏွင့္ တင္ျပသည့္အခါ ပုဂၢလိက ကုမၸဏီက ကြ်မ္းေနတဲ့လုပ္ငန္းလည္ပတ္မႈကို ေပးႏိုင္မည္ျဖစ္ပါသည္။

ေျပာင္းလြယ္ျပင္လြယ္ျဖစ္ေသာစာေမးပြဲရလဒ္မ်ားအေပၚ အေျချပဳၿပီး Rushda Majeed PRINCETON © 2014

န္ေဆာင္မႈအတြက္ ဗိုလ်ဆိုမႈမ်ားႏွင့္ အသံုးၿပီးထားသည့္ေနာက္အႀကံဥာဏ္အသစ္ႏွင့္အဖစ္ပါသည္။

ထပ္မံေဆြးေႏြးမႈမ်ား ῥွေးေပးမႈ (demand) အေပၚတြင္ အေပၚကို အစိုးရက ေပးမည္ဟု ရွင္းေပးမႈ ျပန္လည္သံုးသပ္ရန္ သေဘာတူခဲ့ၾကပါသည္။ အဓိက အေျခခံစနစ္ျဖစ္သည့္ႏွစ္ျပည့္သည့္အခါတုိင္း လုပ္ေဆာင္ခ်က္အတြက္ (၁၇)တင္ဒါယွဥ္ျပိဳင္သည့္ကုမၸဏီမ်ား၏ကန္ထရန္ပံုေငြမေပးခဲ့ရပါ။ ျဖင့္ တုိင္းထားေသာခန္႔မွန္းထားသည္ထက္ အျမဲျမင့္မားေနခဲ့ၿပီး ခြဲမႈအတြက္ ခြဲသည့္ အေတြ႐ုိင္မႈႏွင့္ ယံုၾကည္စိတ္ခ်ဳပ္သည့် ကုမၸဏီမ်ားကို မစဥ္းစားပါ။

၉.၂၃ အတြက္ အစိုးရက ျဖင့္တွေ့ရသည့် ေဒၚလာ၀ဲျခ်က္စာခ်ဳပ္သည္ မည္သည့်ထပ္မံေပးေခ်မႈမဆို ိုက္စာခ်ဳပ္သည္တြင္ ကုမၸဏီမ်ား၏ စိုးရိမ္မႈမ်ား႔၀ ျဖင့္ တုိင္းထားေသာDemand ကိ ၇၀ % ျဖားမ်ားဆိုရာကို အသားထားခဲ့ရသည်။

အာကာသဘောတူညီမှုများကို ခံရမ်းကို ကိုးကားပါ။ Demand ၀ ျဖင့္ တိုင္းကြည့္သောစာေမးပြဲမွွောင္းထားသည်။ MGS မိသားမ်ား ဖော်အပ်သောစာေမးပြဲမွွောင္းထားသည် ၁၃၀၇ စာမ်ား နှင့် ၁၃၀၇ စာမ်ား ေဖာ္ချက်စာမ်ား
Rushda Majeed

In the recent past (since 2007), several attempts have been made to increase the efficiency of Minas Cidade University. The school has undergone a comprehensive analysis (6) and found that the efficiency has improved significantly. Among the universities included in the analysis, UAI stands out as having increased efficiency by 20%. As a result of these efforts, the school has been able to improve its capacity for student success.

At UAI, the situation room or command center has taken steps to improve the coefficient of efficiency. The school has adopted a new policy for student performance that has led to an overall increase in the efficiency coefficient (coefficient of efficiency). The new policy has led to a 40% improvement in student success, which has been recognized by the institution.
Public-private partnership သည် Public-private partnership လမ်းဗျက်အတွင်း ဆိုသည်များကို Girao က သတ်မှတ်ခြင်း "ဗျင်းစွာဗျင်းစွာများ အလွန်အားထားသော အာဆိုတ်များ ပိုမိုက်ယူရာတွင် ပိုမိုက်ယူ၍ သင်ကား၊ ကူညီပေးခဲ့သည်။ မိန့်ထမ်းစနစ်သည် တိက်မရွေ့ေသာအချက်အလက်များကို ေပးေနေၾကာင္း ေစာဒကတက္ခဲ့သည်။ သက္တမ်းချမ်း (IDs) မ်ားအတွင်း effiency တြက္ခ်က်ရာတွင် အသံုးမျပဳသင့္ေၾကာင္းကိုလည္း ကုမၸဏီက ေျပာခဲ့သည်။ သို႔ေသာ္ အားလံုး၀င်းထားပါက PPP ျဖင့္ ေရွးဦးပူးေဆာင္ရြက္မႈကို ေအာင္ျမင္ရာတွင် Minas Cidade ကုမၸဏီမှာ ေျပာင္းလဲရန္ အဖြဲ႔သည် Minas Cidade အဖြဲ႔ပူးေပါင္းလုပ္ေဆာင္ခဲ့ၿပီး ယူနစ္အသစ္တစ္ခုကို ထပ္ေပါင္းထည့္ခဲ့သည်။ ယူနစ္ (၆) ခုလံုးသည်
Rushda Majeed

Vilhena et al. argued in favour of PPP because they observed “a decrease in public-private cooperation, and % satisfaction rate in public-private cooperation to 0%.” (© 2014, Trustees of Princeton University)

PPP has been associated with one-stop shops. Vilhena et al. noted that other public-private cooperation mechanisms (ID card) have emerged (0) during these one-stop shops.

Uberlandia

In Minas Gerais, one-stop shops (30) have emerged alongside other PPP mechanisms (0). (0) has increased significantly as the number of one-stop shops has increased from 881,796 in 2009 to 3,395,480 in 2010.

© 2014, Trustees of Princeton University

www.princeton.edu/successfulsocieties or the original text.
PRINCETON UNIVERSITY
Rushda Majeed

၀ေက်နပ္ခဲ့ၾကပါသည္။ (ယူနစ္တုိင္းတြင္ ၀ျမင့္ဆံုးတြင္ ရွိခဲ့ပါသည္။ Horizonte ယူနစ္ႏွစ္ခုတြင္ ျပဳလုပ္ခဲ့ပါသည္ အမွတ္မ်ားေပးခဲ့ၾကပါသည္။ ပါသည္။)

၅၅% အတြက္ ရာဇ ၂၀၁၃ ၅၂% ခဲ့ပါသည္။ ဥပမာ မ်ားတြင္ ရွယ္ယာအေရာင္းအပိုမိုခဲ့ပါသည္။ ၂၀၁၁ Rushda Majeed PRINCETON န္ေဆာင္မႈအေပၚ စစ္တမ္ေျဖၾကားသူ မႈ ၂၀၁၂ ပံုစံမ်ားႏွင့္ အသံုးၿပဳတ္မႈ ေနာက္ခံစိစစ္ခ်က္စာရြက္စာတမ္းမ်ား (၂၀၀)၊ Trustees of Princeton University ကုိ ေအဂ်င္စီမိခင္ခုႏွစ္ ပထမ ငါးလအတြင္းလည္းေကာင္း ရာတြင္ ေအဂ်င္စီ ခုႏွစ္တြင္လည္းေကာင္း၊ ရဲဌာန၏ သက္ေသခံကတ္ျပား ံုးမ်ားႏွင့္ ႏိႈင္းယွဥ္လွ်င္ stop shop ၆၂% မ်ားက ၆၃% မ်ားက ၅၉%

ယ္မ်ား ပိုမိုျဖစ္ေပၚ မွာ ၾကားေနျဖစ္ၾကသည္ကို ေတြ အသံုးျပဳသူ ႏိုင္ငံသားမ်ားတြင္ အခ်ိဳးအစား ႏွစ္ပတ္အတြင္းတြင္ Estrategica ၀ Rei နာရီၾကားခဲ့ပါသည္။ စစ္တမ္းေကာက္ယူခံရသူ ၁၅မိနစ္အတြင္းခဲ့ၾကပါသည္။)

န္ေဆာင္မႈရရွိခဲ့ၿပီး၊ မိနစ္မွ ဆံုေမးျမန္းမႈတြင္ က ၂၀၀၉ ၀က ၃၀ က ၃၀၀ န္ေဆာင္မႈရရွိခဲ့ပါသည္။ ၁% ၈၇% န္ေဆာင္မႈရရွိေၾကာင္းႏွင့္ Barreiro အဖြ ၁၃% ၄,၃၄၉ - ၂၀ %၊ ၂ ဲတြင္ ေဖာ္ၿပထားသည္။ က ၀ ၃၂ % င္ေငြျမင့္မားသည့္အုပ္စုထက္ one
stop shops ၅ % က ၁ န္ေဆာင္မႈရရွိေၾကာင္း တြင္ သည္ သည္ သည္ သည္ သည္, (၁၂) ၄၂ % စာခ်ဳပ္င္ေငြမွ ၂၃ % နာရီမွ က စာခ်ဳပ္က ၃၂၅၅ သည္ သည္ သည္ သည္ သည္ ၄၆၅ ၈
Rushda Majeed

the proportion of successful societies that have experienced changes in educational attainment, the number of one-stop shops opened, and the number of successful societies.

In summary, the percentage of successful societies that have experienced changes in educational attainment, the number of one-stop shops opened, and the number of successful societies.

© 2014, Trustees of Princeton University

www.princeton.edu/successfulsocieties
Rushda Majeed
PRINCETON UNIVERSITY

% to the efficiency coefficient is 4.7% and
% to the efficiency coefficient is 4.5% and 4.9%.

UAI to the efficiency coefficient is 9.2% and
UAI to the efficiency coefficient is 4.4% and
UAI to the efficiency coefficient is 8.6%.

Coefficient of efficiency is defined as:

\[ \text{Coefficient of efficiency} = \frac{\text{Efficiency}}{\text{Effort}} \]

This coefficient represents the ratio of efficiency to effort, indicating how effectively resources are utilized. It is calculated for each component of the PPP program, allowing for a comprehensive analysis of its performance and potential improvements.
PRINCETON UNIVERSITY
Rushda Majeed

UAI's coefficient of efficiency at 95% was achieved in 95% of the
measures at the beginning of the project. The coefficient dropped
below 95% in subsequent years, particularly in sectors with
demand

UAI's coefficient of efficiency at 95% was achieved in 95% of the
measures at the beginning of the project. The coefficient dropped
below 95% in subsequent years, particularly in sectors with
demand
Rushda Majeed

© 2014, Trustees of Princeton University

Other countries have adopted the UAI website model. UAI operates a successful website, “Introducción a las democracias políticas: Adecuación, adaptación, acción,” that explains the democratic process. The website is available in several languages, including Spanish and English. The website features interactive exercises, quizzes, and a glossary of terms. The website is also accessible through mobile devices and social media. The website has been well-received by users worldwide, with a high percentage of visitors returning for more information.

“Adaptación y acción” by Santos, 2009

In 2009, Santos adapted the website to another country, Minas Gerais. The website features one-stop shops and other services, such as education and health care.

Labanca, 2010

In Minas Gerais, one-stop shops are available in several locations, offering a wide range of services, including education and health care.

© 2014, Trustees of Princeton University

www.princeton.edu/successfulsocieties  or  www.princeton.edu
A one-stop shop refers to a place where a variety of services are offered. These shops are often one-stop shops, as they are called, because they make it easier for citizens to access multiple services. One example of this is the integration of services for urban citizens. The government of Minas Gerais implemented such an initiative, which was led by Fernanda Valadares Couto Girao. This initiative aimed to provide citizens with many services under one roof, which is essential for urban areas. The government and the Ministry of Health, along with other agencies, worked on this project. One of the key goals of this initiative was to provide services to urban citizens in a more efficient manner. The government also worked with contractors to ensure that the services were provided in a timely and effective manner.
Rushda Majeed

One-stop shops in the form of so-called "situation rooms" provide one-stop service to students and faculty for various needs. For example, Andrey Moraes Labanca, a so-called "situation room" person (situation room) in UAI, said, "We are working on a project that is being handled by Renata Masia Paes de Vilhema and Girao e-mails and send requests to the publishers. They then forward the request to the respective publishers. As a result, Renata and Girao have a team of one person per publisher. In the publisher's office, they review the requests and forward them to the appropriate UAI department. The publishers then pass the request to the appropriate UAI department. Renata and Girao are involved in this process and work with the publishers. For example, Erick Brazil de Vasconcelos said, "We have worked on several projects with the publishers and have been able to handle them efficiently. We have been able to work closely with the publishers and have been able to handle them efficiently."

© 2014, Trustees of Princeton University

www.princeton.edu/successfulsocieties or www.princeton.edu/successfulsocieties
စီးပွားရေးအတွက် စိုက်ပျိုးမှုများနှင့် အဆိုတော်များတွင် ကိုရိုက်ခိုင်မှုများ သုံးနှုန်းရန် လုပ်ဆောင်ခြင်း နှင့် လုပ်ဆောင်ချက်များတို့အရေးအနက် လုပ်ဆောင်ရွက်ရန် အသေးစိတ်ပြုခဲ့ပါသည်။ အေကာင်စီ အရေးအနက်များအနက် လုပ်ဆောင်းရာတွင် ရင်းနှီးပြီးပြီး ချင်းချင်းရှိသည်။

Rushda Majeed

Antonio Augusto Junho Anastasia

ကျင်းပါသည်။ စံအရေးအနက်များနှင့် သုံးနှုန်းရန် လုပ်ဆောင်ခြင်း နှင့် အကူအညီလုပ်ဆောင်ချက်များချင်းချင်းရှိသည်။

© 2014, Trustees of Princeton University

www.princeton.edu/successfulsocieties ကို အသုံးပြုပါသည်။

2 Ibid.


4 “Managing for Development Results: Improving Public Services Delivery in Minas Gerais, Brazil,” *World Bank*, 1, 2010.


6 “Managing for Development Results,” 1.


8 Res Pública, 11.

9 Ibid, 19.

10 Agencies at the UAIas included the Civil Police’s State Department of Transit and the Institute of Identification; Federal Police; Federal Revenue Agency; Commercial Board; Secretariat of Labor and Employment; Ombudsman; Housing Company of Minas Gerais; Ministry of Labor and Employment; Secretariat of Science, Technology, and Higher Education; Tribunal of Justice; Bank of Brazil; Institute of Social Welfare of the Public Servants of Minas Gerais; Energy Company of Minas Gerais; and the Secretariat of Planning and Management.

11 The 2007 budget for the 26 units ran over the allocated 3.13 million-real budget by more than 1 million reals.

12 Governo de Minas Gerais; http://www.planejamento.mg.gov.br/planejamento-e-orcamento/orcamento-doestado-de-minas-gerais.


14 Brazil’s annual average inflation rate was 5.678 in 2008, 4.888 in 2009, and 5.039 in 2010. International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook Database, April 2013.

15 Governo de Minas Gerais; http://www.planejamento.mg.gov.br/planejamento-e-orcamento/orcamento-doestado-de-minas-gerais.

16 Numbers represent the authorized annual budget for PSIUs/UAIs. The actual amount spent may vary.

17 Ivan Santos, “More Than 7,000 Documents Left in UAI-MG,” 5 March 2013;

Equivalent 2007 dollar amounts: 465 reals (US$198.77); 466–930 reals (US$199.20–US$397.55); 931–1,860 reals (US$397.98–US$795.1); 1,861–3,255 reals (US$795.50–US$1,391.40); and 5,116 reals (US$3,052.01).

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>PSIUs</strong></td>
<td><strong>Postos de serviço integrado urbano ( PSIUs)</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Programa Empressa Mineira Competitativa</strong></td>
<td><strong>Competitive Minas, one-stop shops</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Projeto Estruturador Descomplicar</strong></td>
<td><strong>One-stop shops</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Minas Fácil</strong></td>
<td><strong>One-stop shops</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>UAIs</strong></td>
<td><strong>Unidades de atendimento integrado, one-stop shops</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>First management shock (2003-06)</strong></td>
<td><strong>Gove. Aécio Neves</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Second management shock (2007-10)</strong></td>
<td><strong>Gov. Aécio Neves</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Third management shock (2011-present)</strong></td>
<td><strong>Gov. Antônio Anastasia</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Role</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aécio Neves da Cunha</td>
<td>Minas Gerais</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antônio Augusto Junho Anastasia</td>
<td>Minas Gerais</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Renata Maria Paes de Vilhena</td>
<td>Minas Gerais</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fernanda Valadares Couto Girão</td>
<td>Minas Gerais</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Breno Eduardo Elias Dos Santos</td>
<td>UAI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rodrigo Gitirana Lyrio do Nascimento</td>
<td>UAI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Felipe Moreira de Oliveira</td>
<td>UAI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andrey Moraes Labanca</td>
<td>UAI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henrique Lage Tomich</td>
<td>UAI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alexandre Lima Cabral</td>
<td>UAI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Erick Brazil de Vasconcelos</td>
<td>UAI</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
INNOVATIONS FOR SUCCESSFUL SOCIETIES

Innovations for Successful Societies (Innovations For Successful Societies-ISS) embodies the belief in the power of diversity and innovation to improve societies. The ideas and research presented on the website www.princeton.edu/successfulsocieties reflect this belief. ISS acknowledges that diversity and innovation can lead to improvements in societies.

The website features a range of research and ideas on diversity and innovation in societies. It is open to all individuals and institutions who want to contribute to this field. The website is a platform for sharing ideas and research on diversity and innovation.

Please contact iss@princeton.edu for further information.
ွ

လုပ္ဆာင္မႈမ်ားအားလွန်တင္းမွာ ISS website ကပေးလိုက်သောအခ်က္အလက္မ်ားမွာ အသိအမွတ္ျပဳေဖာ္ျပပါမည္။ အႀကံျပဳလုိသည့္ ကိုးကားေဖာ္ျပခ်က္ပံုစံမွာ ေအာက္ပါအတိုင္းျဖစ္ပါသည္-

Innovations For Successful Societies, Princeton University,  http://princeto.edu/successfulsocieties က ယှဉ်ပြိုင်ပါ၍

( က ) ဝါစားစင့်သူများအားလုိက်သောအခ်က္အလက္ကို အေဆာက်လုိ့တိုင္း၀ားတွင္း၀ားတွင္း သိထားသည့္ ကိုးကားခ်က္မ်ားသည္ ဆံုးမင်းအားလုိက်ပါသည္။ စုေဆာင္းထားသည့္သတင္းအခ်က္အလက္မ်ား၏တိက်မွန္ကန္မႈအတြက္ ႀကိဳးပမ္းထားသည့္လည္း Princeton University တြင္ online မွ ရရွိသည့္မည့္သတင္းအခ်က္မ်ားအတြက္မဆို တိက်မွန္ကန္္မႈ၊ ျပည့္စံုမႈ၊ အခ်ိန္မီမႈ သို႔မဟုတ္ အျခား၀႔သသ လကၡဏာမ်ားအတြက္ အာမခံမည္မဟုတ္ပါ။

( ဗ ) အေဆာက်လုိ့တိုင္း၀ားတွင္းမွားယြင္းမႈသိုမွီးထားရွိမႈကိုရယူရန္ႏွင့္ အသံုးျပဳရန္မွာမိမိတို႔၏ကိုယ္ပိုင္စြန္႔စားမႈျဖစ္ေၾကာင္းလက္ခံပါသည္။ သိုမီွးထာမႈစနစ္၏ လုပ္ဆာင္ခ်က္ႏွင့္ပတ္သက္ေသာမည္သည့္မွားယြင္းမႈ သို႔မဟုတ္ ၎င္စီးမႈမ်ားအတြက္မဆို Princeton University တြင္ တာ၀န္ရွိပါ။ သိုမီွးထာမႈစနစ္၏လုပ္ျပါးယြင္းမႈ သို႔မဟုတ္ Princeton University က တာ၀န္မရွိပါ။

PRINCETON UNIVERSITY

The Woodrow Wilson School for Public & International Affairs

ISS သည္ Princeton University တြင္ Bobst Center for Peace & Justice နှင့္ ဗိုလ်ထောင်ကောင်းမှုတစ္ေလး၏အော်ကာင့္ Bobst Center for Peace & Justice ကို လှုပ်ရာမည့္အောင် Woodrow Wilson အော်ကာင့္ ဗိုလ်ထောင်ကောင်းမှုကို အမွဲဖွဲ့စည္းျခင္းကို ဖွဲ့စည္းလိုက်မင့္သာ စီမံခန္းသား ဖွဲ့စည္းရာမ်ားနှင့္ အိမ္ရိုင္းသားတိုက္လာအောင်ပံ့ပိုးပါသည္။